

## NOTE XXIII.

## AN OVERLOOKED HERON OF THE JAVAN ORNIS

BY

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Meyer and Wilesworth state in the »Birds of Celebes'', Vol. II, 1898, p. 857, that *Ixobrychus eurhythma* has been observed in Java, a specimen from that island received from von Schierbrand being in the Dresden Museum. It seems that this statement is overlooked by all authors who have written in recent time about the ornithology of Java: Vorderman, Finsch, Koningsberger and Bartels. In the »Hand-list of the genera and species of birds'', Vol. I, 1899, Sharpe does not mention Java in the distribution of this species. Dubois however, in the second volume of his »Synopsis Avium'', 1904, gives Java as a locality where this heron is observed.

The Leyden Museum also possesses a specimen from Java. This is a young example, collected in 1827 near Buitenzorg, W. Java, by S. Müller, and catalogued in 1863 by Schlegel under the name of *Ardea cinnamomea* n° 13. Schlegel confused our species, which was described not before 1873 by Swinhoe, with *Ixobrychus cinnamomea* (Gmelin), as is shown by this example and by n° 14 of his Catalogue, a young bird from Borneo, collected by Schwaner, which too belongs to *eurhythma*. Also Finsch has confused this species with *cinnamomea*, for the bird from Borneo of the Nieuwenhuis-collection, mentioned by him on page 149 of Vol. XXVI, 1905-'06, of the »Notes from the Leyden Museum'', under the name of *Ardetta cinnamomea*, is a true *Ixobrychus eurhythma* (Swinhoe). I wonder that this could be done, as the coloration of the remiges in the two species is quite different, in *cinnamomea* cinnamon-rufous and in *eurhythma* ashy brown or blackish brown.

Of *Ixobrychus eurhythma* (Swinhoe) — *Ardetta eurhythma*, Ibis, 1873, p. 73, pl. II — the Leyden Museum possesses:

N° 1, juv., Java, Buitenzorg, 1827. S. Müller coll.

N° 2, ♀ juv., Borneo, May 1841. Schwaner coll.

N° 3, juv., Celebes. Von Rosenberg coll.

N° 4—5, ♀ and ♂ ad., Siao, 30 October and 2 November 1865. Hoedt coll.

N° 6—7, ♂ and ♀ ad., China, Chefoo, May 1873. Swinhoe coll.

N° 8, ♂ juv., Nippon, Japan. Linnaea, Berlin, 1890.

N° 9, ♀ juv., Borneo, Upper Mahakkam, 1 May 1896. Coll. Nieuwenhuis.

Leyden Museum, September 1910.

Notes from the Leyden Museum, Vol. XXXII.